Cumulants of Jack symmetric functions and b-conjecture (extended abstract)

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Abstract

Goulden and Jackson (1996) introduced, using Jack symmetric functions, some multivariate generating series $\psi(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{z}; \mathbf{t}, 1 + \beta)$ that might be interpreted as a continuous deformation of the rooted hypermap generating series. They made the following conjecture: coefficients of $\psi(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{z}; \mathbf{t}, 1+\beta)$ are polynomials in β with nonnegative integer coefficients. We prove partially this conjecture, nowadays called b-conjecture, by showing that coefficients of $\psi(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}, \mathbf{z}; \mathbf{t}, 1+\beta)$ are polynomials in β with rational coefficients. Until now, it was only known that they are rational functions of β . A key step of the proof is a strong factorization property of Jack polynomials when $\alpha \to 0$ that may be of independent interest.